



Economic Forecast: July 2025

	2024				2025				2026				2024	2025	2026
	24.1	24.2	24.3	24.4	25.1	25.2	25.3	25.4	26.1	26.2	26.3	26.4	2024	2025	2026
Percent Change: Quarterly SAAR, Annual Q4/Q4															
Gross Domestic Product	1.6	3.0	3.1	2.4	-0.5	2.4	1.7	1.6	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.5	1.3	2.3
Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)	1.9	2.8	3.7	4.0	0.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.4	3.1	1.4	2.4
Residential Fixed Investment	13.7	-2.8	-4.3	5.5	-1.3	-5.0	-6.7	2.1	1.5	3.0	4.0	4.6	2.8	-2.8	3.3
Business Fixed Investment	4.5	3.9	4.0	-3.0	10.3	-0.9	-4.1	-2.2	-1.6	1.2	1.1	1.4	2.3	0.6	0.5
Government Consumption & Investment	1.8	3.1	5.1	3.1	-0.6	0.4	-0.1	-0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	3.2	-0.2	0.6
Billions of Chained 2017\$															
Net Exports	-977	-1036	-1069	-1053	-1359	-1007	-1004	-1001	-990	-978	-967	-965	-1034	-1093	-975
Change in Business Inventories	18	72	58	9	160	-55	26	67	91	98	104	113	39	50	102
Percent Change: Quarterly YoY, Annual Q4/Q4															
Consumer Price Index	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.7
Core Consumer Price Index (ex. Food & Energy)	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	2.9	2.7	3.3	3.2	2.7
PCE Chain Price Index	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.5	2.3	2.5	3.3	2.3
Core PCE Chain Price Index (ex. Food & Energy)	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.3	2.5	2.3	2.8	3.5	2.3
Change: Quarterly Avg Mo. Chg, Thous., Annual Mil.															
Employment, Total Nonfarm	196	133	133	209	111	150	109	104	101	107	112	113	2.0	1.4	1.3
Percent Change: Q4/Q4													1.2	1.0	0.8
Percent: Quarterly Avg, Annual Avg															
Unemployment Rate	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.4
Federal Funds Rate	5.3	5.3	5.3	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.4	5.1	4.2	3.7
10-Year Treasury Note Yield	4.2	4.4	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.4

July 11, 2025

Note: Interest rate forecasts are based on rates from June 30, 2025; all other forecasts are based on the date above.

Note: Unshaded areas denote actuals. Shaded areas denote forecasts.

Sources: Actuals: Bureau of Economic Analysis, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Federal Reserve Board. Forecasts: Fannie Mae Economic and Strategic Research

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